



# RALEX AMH-PES

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis, electrodeionization and membrane electrolysis.

#### **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> | quaternary ammonium |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Cl   | chloride            |
| Basic binder on base     | PE   | polyethylene        |
| Fitting fabrics          | PES  | polyester           |

#### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane             |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm]  | < 0,45 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane         |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm]  | < 0,75 |
| thickness                             |             | Δ tl [%]              | < 60   |
| Swelled differences ∆ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                 | < 3    |
|                                       | width       | Δ w [%]               | < 4    |
|                                       | weight      | Δ m [%]               | < 65   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water   | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m <sup>2</sup> ] | 0      |

# **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 7,5  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 120  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

### Other properties

- Hygiene and Epidemiology Certificate
- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 0-8, except strong oxidizing agents
- For regeneration its possible to use alkali to pH 12 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# RALEX AMH-PAD

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis and membrane electrolysis.

#### **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> | quaternary ammonium |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Cl   | chloride            |
| Basic binder on base     | PE   | polyethylene        |
| Fitting fabrics          | PAD  | polyamide           |

### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane             |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm] | < 0,45 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane         |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm] | < 0,7  |
|                                       | thickness   | Δ tl [%]             | < 50   |
| Swelled differences Δ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                | < 9,5  |
|                                       | width       | Δ w [%]              | < 10   |
|                                       | weight      | Δ m [%]              | < 70   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water   | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m²]             | 0      |

### **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 7    |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 120  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

# Other properties

- Hygiene and Epidemiology Certificate
- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 5-12
- For regeneration its possible to use non oxidizing acid above pH 2 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# RALEX CM-PES

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis, electrodeionization and membrane electrolysis.

#### **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - SO <sub>3</sub> | sulphon      |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Na⁺                 | sodium       |
| Basic binder on base     | PE                  | polyethylene |
| Fitting fabrics          | PES                 | polyester    |

#### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane             |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm]  | < 0,45 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane         |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm]  | < 0,7  |
|                                       | thickness   | Δ tl [%]              | < 55   |
| Swelled differences ∆ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                 | < 3    |
|                                       | width       | Δ w [%]               | < 4    |
|                                       | weight      | Δ m [%]               | < 55   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water   | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m <sup>2</sup> ] | 0      |

# **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 10   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 160  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

# Other properties

- Hygiene and Epidemiology Certificate
- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 0-8, except strong oxidizing agents
- For regeneration its possible to use alkali to pH 12 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# **RALEX CM-PAD**

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis and membrane electrolysis.

### **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - SO <sub>3</sub> | sulphon      |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Na⁺                 | sodium       |
| Basic binder on base     | PE                  | polyethylene |
| Fitting fabrics          | PAD                 | polyamide    |

#### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane                    |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm]  | < 0,45 |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane                |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm]  | < 0,65 |
|  | thickness   | Δ tl [%]              | < 45   |
| Swelled differences $\Delta$ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                 | < 9    |
|  | width       | Δ w [%]               | < 9,5  |
|  | weight      | Δ m [%]               | < 60   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water          | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m <sup>2</sup> ] | 0      |

#### **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 8,5  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>s</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 160  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

## Other properties

- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 5-12
- For regeneration its possible to use non oxidizing acid above pH 2 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# RALEX CMH-PES

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis, electrodeionization and membrane electrolysis.

## **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - SO <sub>3</sub> | sulphon      |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Na <sup>†</sup>     | sodium       |
| Basic binder on base     | PE                  | polyethylene |
| Fitting fabrics          | PES                 | polyester    |

### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane                    |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm] | < 0,45 |
|--|-------------|----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane                |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm] | < 0,7  |
|  | thickness   | Δ tl [%]             | < 55   |
| Swelled differences $\Delta$ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                | < 3    |
|  | width       | Δ w [%]              | < 4    |
|  | weight      | Δ m [%]              | < 55   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water          | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m²]             | 0      |

### **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 10   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 160  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

# Other properties

- Hygiene and Epidemiology Certificate
- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 0-8, except strong oxidizing agents
- For regeneration its possible to use alkali to pH 12 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# RALEX CMH-PAD

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for electrodialysis and membrane electrolysis.

#### **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - SO <sub>3</sub> | sulphon      |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Na⁺                 | sodium       |
| Basic binder on base     | PE                  | polyethylene |
| Fitting fabrics          | PAD                 | polyamide    |

## **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane                    |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm]  | < 0,45 |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane                |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm]  | < 0,65 |
|  | thickness   | Δ tl [%]              | < 45   |
| Swelled differences $\Delta$ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                 | < 9    |
|  | width       | Δ w [%]               | < 9,5  |
|  | weight      | Δ m [%]               | < 60   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water          | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m <sup>2</sup> ] | 0      |

# **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 8,5  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>s</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 160  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

#### Other properties

- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 5-12
- For regeneration its possible to use non oxidizing acid above pH 2 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle





# **RALEX AMH5E-HD**

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for cataphoresis.

# **Basic material specification**

| Ion-exchange group       | R - (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N <sup>+</sup> | quaternary ammonium |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Cl   | chloride            |
| Basic binder on base     | PE   | polyethylene        |
| Fitting fabrics          | PES  | polyester           |

#### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane                    |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm] | < 0,8  |
|--|-------------|----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane                |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm] | < 1,25 |
|  | thickness   | Δ tl [%]             | < 55   |
| Swelled differences $\Delta$ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                | < 1,5  |
|  | width       | Δ w [%]              | < 3,5  |
|  | weight      | Δ m [%]              | < 55   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water          | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m²]             | 0      |
| Tension strength of membrane                 |             | σ [N]                | 250    |

#### **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 19   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 170  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,94 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 88   |

#### Other properties

- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and some of fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 0-8, except strong oxidizing chemicals (HNO<sub>3</sub> max.1%, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> max. 3%)
- Utilization of some fungicide is allowed (after consulting with MEGA a.s.)
- For regeneration its possible to use alkali solution to pH 12 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle

Membrane is supplied in form of flat sheet, continual roll and tubular.





# RALEX CMH5E-PM

Heterogeneous ion-exchange membrane for anaphoresis.

### Basic material specification

| Ion-exchange group       | R - SO <sub>3</sub> | sulphon                   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Ionic form – counter ion | Na <sup>†</sup>     | sodium                    |
| Basic binder on base     | PE                  | polyethylene              |
| Fitting fabrics          | PAD (PP)            | polyamide (polypropylene) |

#### **Mechanical properties**

| Thickness of dry membrane                    |             | tl <sub>s</sub> [mm]  | < 0,75 |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Thickness of swelled membrane                |             | tl <sub>z</sub> [mm]  | < 1,1  |
|  | thickness   | Δ tl [%]              | < 45   |
| Swelled differences $\Delta$ (in demi-water) | length      | ΔΙ[%]                 | < 5,5  |
|  | width       | Δ w [%]               | < 5,5  |
|  | weight      | Δ m [%]               | < 55   |
| Hydrodynamic permeability for water          | Δ P = 1 bar | [l/h.m <sup>2</sup> ] | 0      |

#### **Electrochemical properties**

| Resistance in 0.5 M NaCl    | surface      | $R_A [\Omega.cm^2]$   | < 19   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|
| (measured under DC current) | specific     | R <sub>S</sub> [Ω.cm] | < 180  |
| Transport number            | 0.5/0.1M KCI | t <sup>M</sup>        | > 0,95 |
| Permselectivity             | 0.5/0.1M KCI | P <sub>STAT</sub> [%] | > 90   |

#### Other properties

- Good thermal resistance (max. 50 °C)
- Resistance against aggressive chemicals and fouling components
- Long-term stability at pH 5-12
- For regeneration its possible to use non oxidizing acid above pH 2 for a short time
- High resistance against some industrial membrane poisons
- Long life cycle

Membrane is supplied in form of flat sheet (flat EFC box)

Membrane is supplied in form of tubular weldment (tubular EFC box)